



Aeronautics Related RTD Activities in Hungary

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General

- HAIF has been established in summer 2003
- An independent non-profit organization
- Founded by leading aviation industry managers

Mission Statement

To pursue the continuous growth and development of the Hungarian Aviation Industry...

Our vision

To become the catalyst and facilitator of the industry development process helping the best Hungarian companies to join the global aviation industry by way of diversification...



Segmentation of the industry

Design/Development	4+(6)
Component manufacturing	5
Small a/c manufacturing	4
Parachute manufacturing	1
Air Ballon manufacturing	1
Maintenance/Overhaul	26
Training	4
Consulting	2
Parts sale	1
Tools manufacturing	3
Calibration	1
Engineering	2
HR services	2
Modification	1
Marketing	2
Industrial organizations	3

In order to increase the number of component manufacturers HAIF has launched the **Aerospace Supplier Initiative Programme** in December 2004. Mainly automotive component manufacturers are involved in the programme. More than 20 companies were interested in aerospace diversification.

In March 2006 HAIF initiated and organized the establishment of the **Hungarian Aerospace Cluster** with four founders and 12 members

Total 72 organizations, 2000 people with a few component manufacturers



Introducing the Hungarian Aerospace Cluster

Founded in March 2006 by four small aircraft developer:

1. **Corvus Aircraft Ltd.** – *UL & LSA manufacturer*
2. **Halley Ltd.** – *UL manufacturer*
3. **Composite One Ltd.** – *small aircraft design & prototype developer*
4. **Hungarocopter Ltd.** – *small helicopter designer*

Joined members:

1. Design & Engineering companies (4)

Edag Hungary Ltd. – finite element analyses

eCon Engineering Ltd. – finite element analyses

CAD-Terv Engineering Ltd. – finite element analyses

Delta-Tech Engineering Ltd. – special tool design



Cont.

2. Prototyping companies (2)

Varinex Informatics Plc. – rapid prototyping

Technoplast Ltd. – rapid prototyping

3. Part manufacturing companies (5)

Dendrit Ltd. - machining

Borsodi Műhely Ltd. - machining

High Tech Composite Ltd. – composite parts

Produktum Ltd. – sheet metal

Ostorhazi Ltd. – special coatings

4. Testing company (1)

Naturen Ltd.

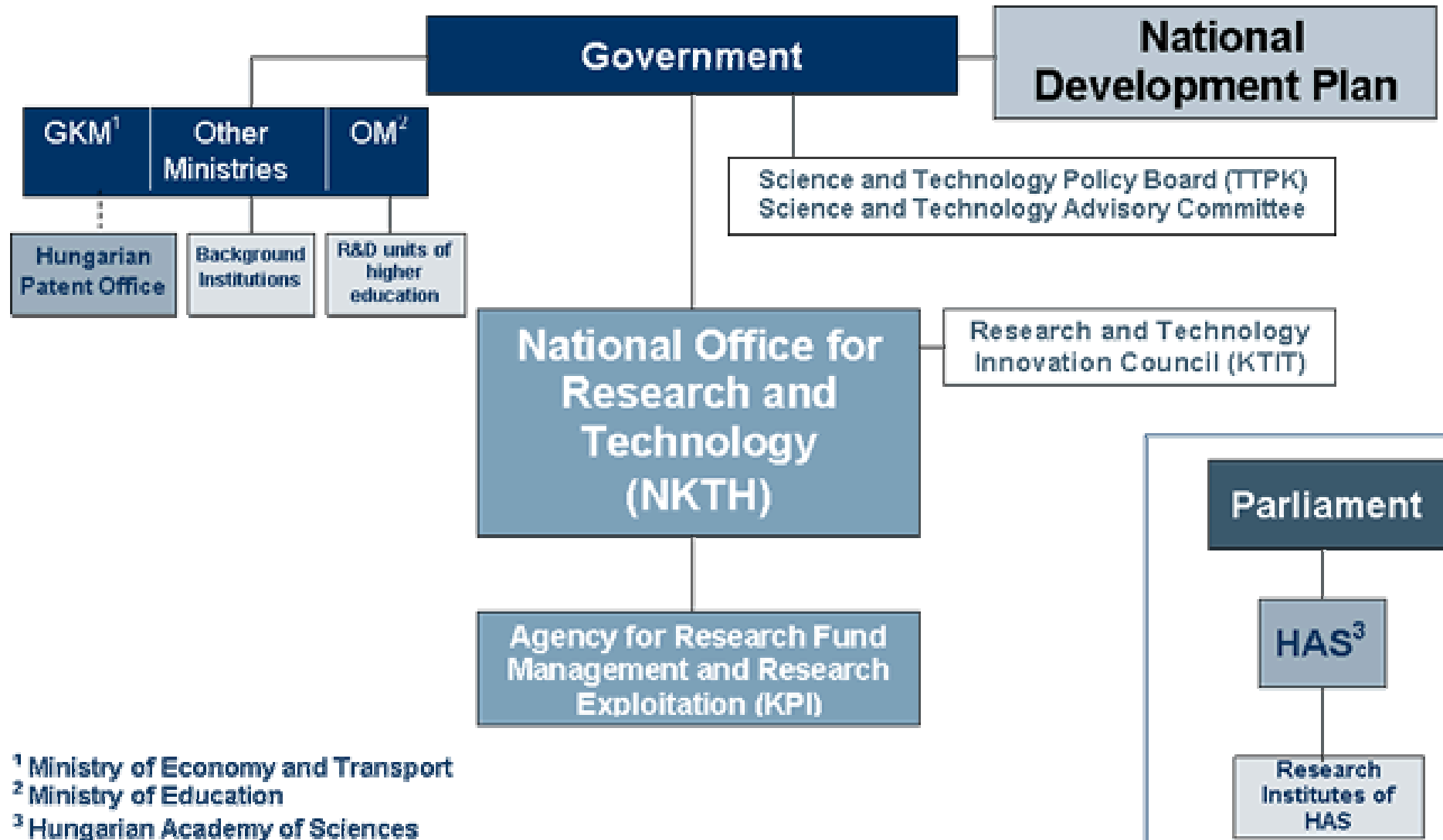




Objectives of the Cluster

1. Speed up the development of the Hungarian Aerospace Industry
2. Diversification of the best part manufacturers to aerospace
3. Creation of a network of aerospace and related industries
4. Development of new Hungarian designed small aerospace vehicles
5. Organize the production of these vehicles regionally
6. Organize and develop complementary capabilities among Hungarian firms to be able to manufacture higher assemblies for large aircraft
7. Achieve synergies and economies of scale using networking in the fields of design, development, training, logistics, quality (AS 9100), IT, marketing and certification
8. Introduction of modern management methods and principles to the SME sector – six sigma, lean manufacturing
9. Develop new supplier relationships with other countries
10. Replace expensive foreign suppliers with low cost ones
11. Increase the Hungarian participation in EU founded aerospace projects

The New Governmental R&D Institutions – from 2004





Main components of the national STS

1. Governmental organizations

- Science and Technology Policy College (TTPK)
- Science and Technology Advisory Committee (TTTT)
- National Office of Research and Technology (NKTH)

2. The Hungarian Academy of Sciences

3. Research and Technology Institutions

	Research Institutes	Higher Education Units	Enterprise units	Total
1992	118	1071	98	1287
2002	143	1613	670	2426

4. Wide range of financial incentives

- Tax allowances
- Non-refundable financial subsidies awarded via tenders

R&D spending stood only at 0.8% of GDP in 2005...



Multinational R&D centers in Hungary

GE

Ericson

Nokia

Philips

SAP

Electrolux

Samsung

IBM

Flextronics

Astra Zeneca

Glaxo-Wellcome

Audi

Denso

GM

Knorr-Bremse

Michelin

Valeo

Visteon

Zenon Systems

Continental

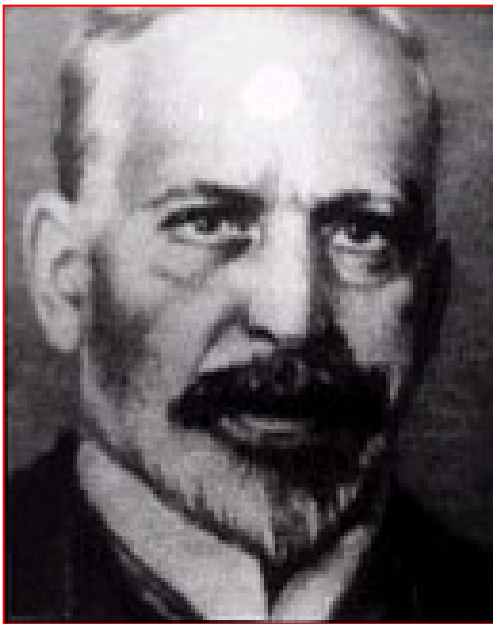
Novartis

R&D in Telecommunication, Electronics and Medicine are the leaders...



Budapest University of Technology and Economics - BUTE

In 1910, the University Council asked professor Bánki to deliver lectures on theory of flight.



First lecturer of
aeronautics in Hungary
professor Bánki and his
famous student Teodor
von Karman





BUTE - Department of Aircraft and Ships.

The department has good results in the field of:

- thermal and fluid micro machines
- vehicle thermal process analysis,
- gas turbine and combustion engine analysis and development,
- real flight situation modelling,
- identification of aircraft state and parameter identification,
- unconventional flight analysis,
- studies on special airplanes and air transportation management





BUTE - Department of Aircraft and Ships

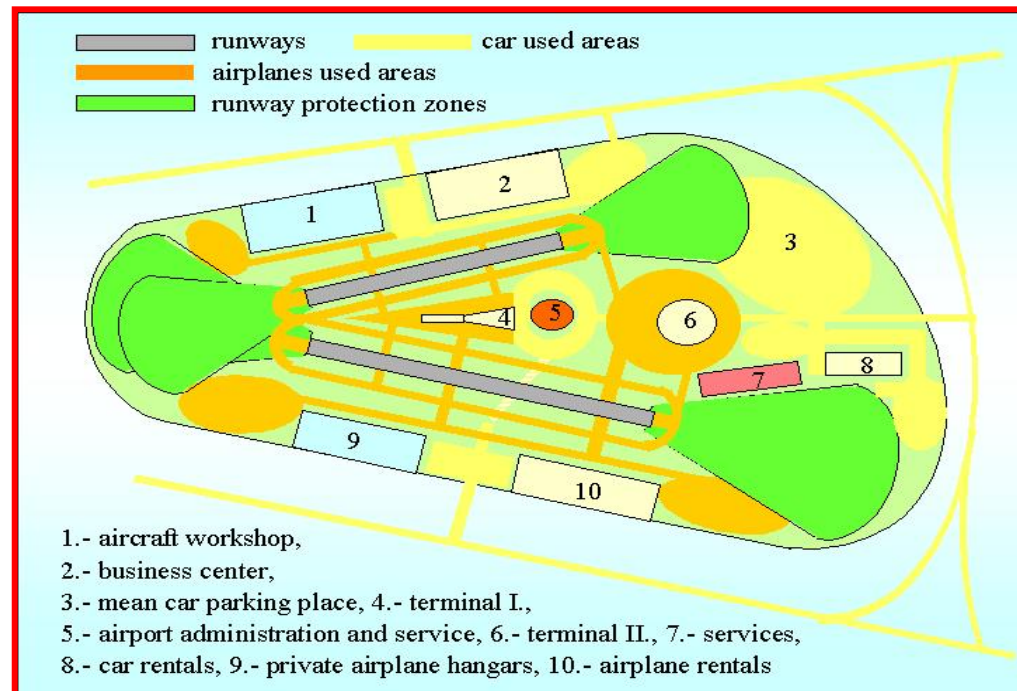
EU FP6 project: CREATING
(Definition of sustainable transportation system through indexing)

- performance indicators and indexes can be used for description of the condition of sustainability
- simple models are based on „half-theoretical” models identified from measured data
- the sophisticated models deal with dynamics and stochasticity of the sustainability
- most complex model is based on controlled Markov model that can be applied for guiding the optimal (control) policy strategy

Following slides show a few interesting projects proposed by the department



PATS – Personal Air Transportation System



- airplanes for privat use
- rent a plane system
- new small airplanes
- new engines
- revolutionary new cockpit instrumentation and aircraft control
- new small airport system
- new aATC, ATM

Project of small airport

International cooperation for supporting the PATS project.



Hungarian Aviation Industry Foundation

VÉRCSE V-09 – Szeged



2 seater ultralight

Composite one - Tököl



5-7 seat full composite turbopr.

APOLLO Fox Ultralight- Eger



Certified in 6 countries

APOLLO Classic - Eger



UL with composite fuselage

APOLLO A3 - Eger



2 seater ultralight

Corvus - Balloszog



2 seater light sport aircraft



Hungarian Aviation Industry Foundation

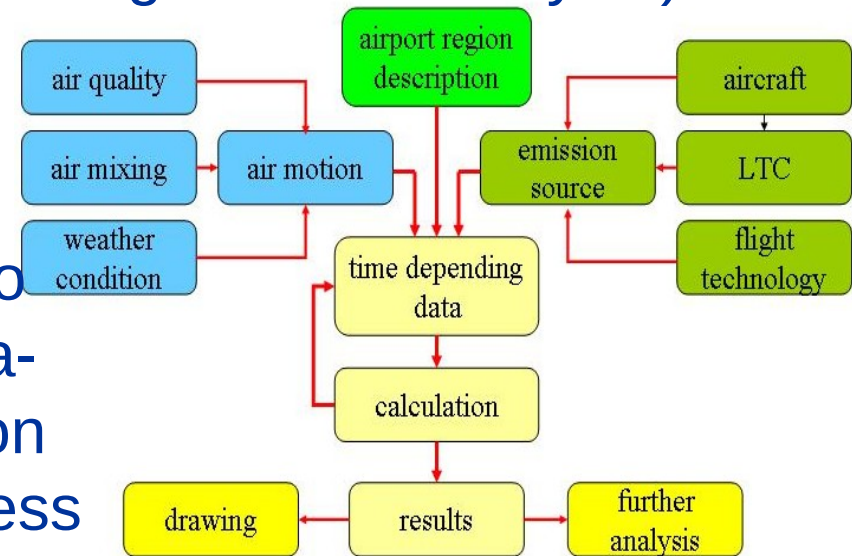
Aircraft emission scattering simulation

emission determined from LTC (landing and takeoff cycle)

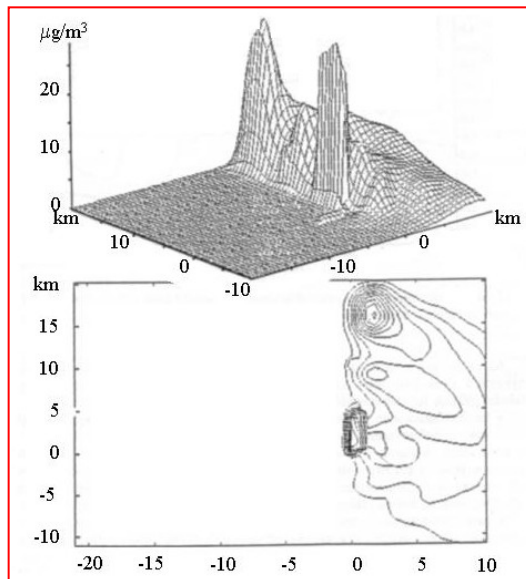
defined by ICAO

- aircraft sizes and movements generates by random way
- air characteristics are defined, too
- simulation is based on approxima-

tion of emission diffusion process by Markov chains



Principal schema of method developed by Department for determining the aircraft emission scattering at airport regions



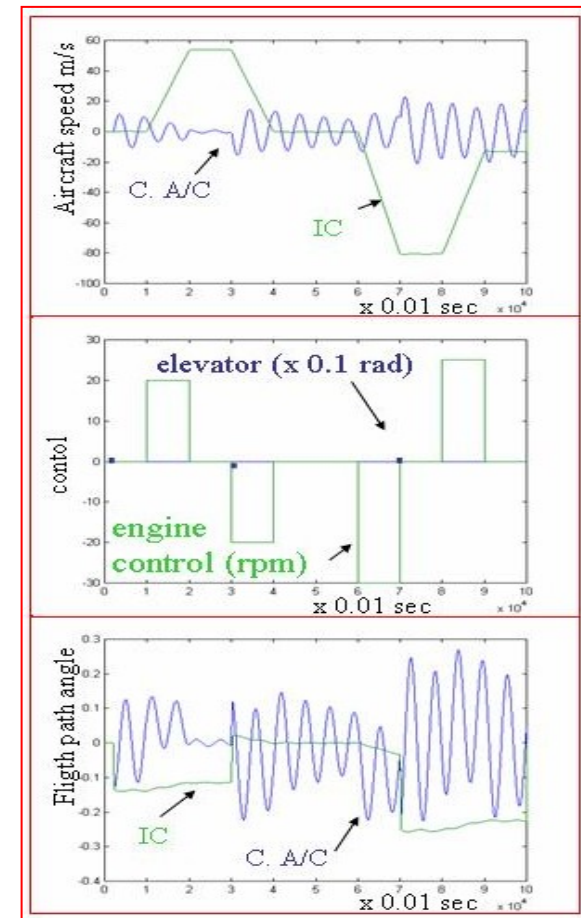
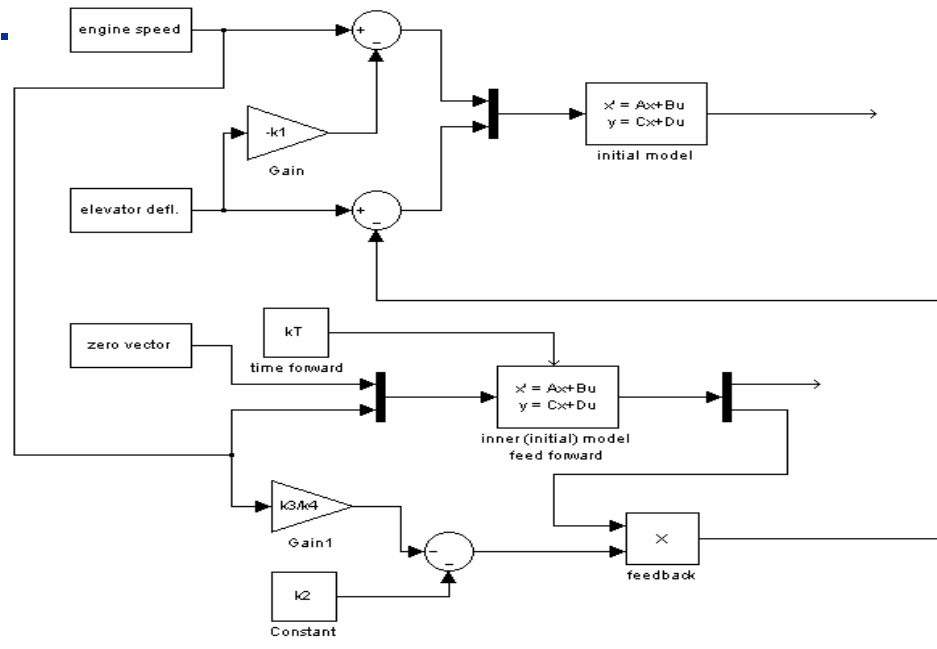
Results of 3D image and contours of carbon oxide (CO) distribution at summer late morning simulated for Hungarian Kiskunlachaza Airport region



Hungarian Aviation Industry Foundation

Development of control for special cases

- control with system anomalies
- integration of control channels
- controls for aeroelastic problems
- nonlinear control for jet engines
- etc.



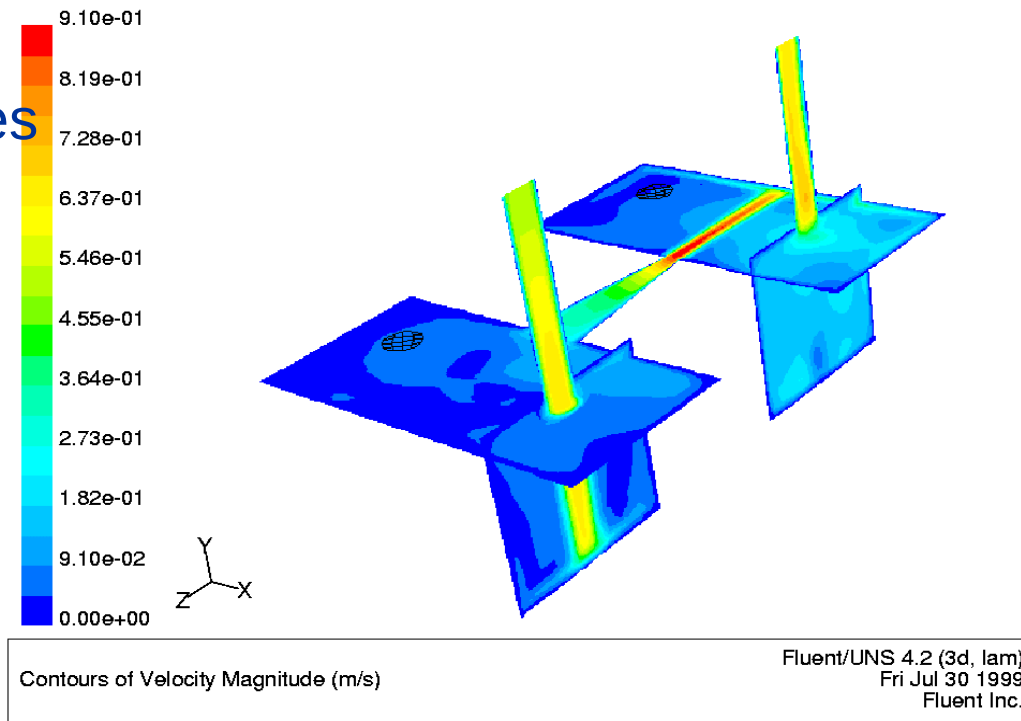
Comparison of the integrated (IC) and conventional (C. A/C) control with elevator and engine speed



Application of MEMS technology

MEMS – Micro-Electro-Mechanical System

- micro sensor
- micro actuators
- control of micro devices
- use of set of micro devices
- application to
 - operator load and condition monitoring
 - communication command and control system, etc.



Dynamic valve velocity field at $\Delta P=1000$ [Pa]



BUTE - Department of Transport Automation

Participation in EU6 Framework Program under the title:
Distributed and Redundant electro-mechanical nose wheel
steering System - DRESS

Plans for FP7

Aircraft modelling and flight control systems

Testbed generation for Unmanned Air Vehicle (UAV)

Detection filter design algorithm, and its application in safety critical vehicle systems (trains, aircraft, road vehicle)



MTA SZTAKI

/Computer and Automation Research Institute - www.sztaki.hu/ is governed by the Hungarian Academy of Sciences.

Over the past years its **Systems and Control Laboratory** has grown to be the national center in the research of systems and control theory and also in its industrial applications in computer controlled systems. The results became known both to the national to the international community gaining reputations to the Laboratory. Besides research and applications, the Laboratory has served as a graduate and post-graduate center for teaching modern and postmodern signals, systems and control theory in **a close collaboration with the Budapest University of Technology and Economics - Department of Transport Automation** and with the University of Veszprém.



The laboratory has research projects in the following areas:

System identification

Simultaneous identification and control

Robust control

Uncertainty and performance in continuous-time stochastic adaptive control

Recursive estimation

Information-theoretical methods in identification

Randomization methods for direct adaptive control

Estimation of Hidden-Markov processes

Financial mathematics

Fault tolerant and reconfigurable control

Integrated Vehicle Control System

Advanced signal processing methods

Linear and bilinear systems

Model-based diagnosis and control of process systems

Discrete methods in process control



Miklós Zrínyi National Defense University

Research themes with possible civilian application:

A/c engine diagnostics and modelling

Industrial application of microwave technology

Computer aided system design

Use of virtual reality, multimedia and operational models
in aviation education



HI-Aero Ltd

This is a Hungarian-Italian Joint venture for research, development, manufacturing of UAV and advanced security systems.

Also partner in Sky Arrow U project for the development of a medium altitude long endurance (MALE) UAV system for governmental, civilian and military use



Participation in the Framework Programmes



- **SCRATCH IV (FP6)** - Support for CollaboRative Aeronautical TeChnical Research (2004 – 2006)
- **SCRATCH V (FP6)** (2006 – 2007)
- The aim of the project is to help SMEs working in the Aeronautics industry to submit research project proposals to Calls for Proposals issued by the European Commission R&D Programme. www.aero-scratch.net
- Hungarian Contact Point: Slot Consulting Ltd.
- The aim is to try issue at least one Hungarian proposal for every Call of the Framework Programme (1st Hungarian proposal: ASCENDS - 2005)



Other research projects with the participation of Slot Consulting Ltd:

- **THENA (FP5)** - THEmatic Network on Airports (2001 – 2003) was a research and development network focusing on airports.
www.thena.aena.es
- **CAATS (FP6)** - Cooperative Approach to Air Traffic Services (2004 – 2006)
 - The task of the CAATS network is to coordinate research processes and methodologies among other 6th Framework projects dealing with safety, human factor and validation issues. www.caats.isdefe.es
- **OPTAG (FP6)** - Improving airport Efficiency, Security and Passenger Flow by Enhanced Passenger Monitoring (2004 – 2007)
 - The project aims to develop a new passenger monitoring system that can improve security and efficiency at airports. Debrecen airport had been selected for trials. www.optag-consortium.com



START PROJECT

13 Hungarian companies have been listed in the database with fields of expertise ranging from image processing and crystallization through space geodesy, GPS, space dosimetry to fault tolerant computers.



Aviatronic Ltd.

An example for the Hungarian research enterprise.

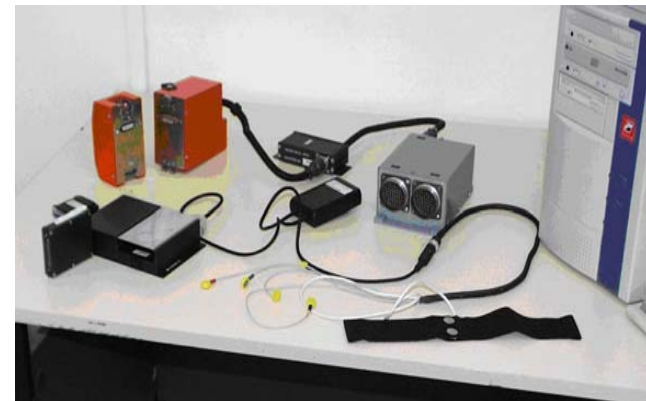
The company is active in the following aeronautical R+D fields:

- Flight data recorders & evaluation systems for aircraft and helicopters
- Ground control station and on-board camera systems for Unmanned Air Vehicles (UAV)
- Special high power electronic power supply units for aircraft maintenance facilities.



Aviatronic instruments

- MAKI - A new Quick Access Data Read-out and Express Evaluation System for the Processing of the flight data of SU-22 and MIG-29 aircraft
- MEDICINA - An air-borne data recorder and ground evaluation system to record and analyse the physiological parameters of pilots





FP7 and Clean Sky JTI opportunities:

- **HAIF** will focus on strategic and networking issues
- **HAC** will focus on product development, manufacturing and supplier development – *DOA, AS/EN 9100 projects*
- Well developed related industries will be involved – turbine, plastics
- **PANAC** Automotive Cluster part supplier network will be invited to join aerospace initiatives – *300+ companies in Hungary*
- **FP7** Information day is planned for Oct/Nov in Budapest
- Foreign aerospace clusters will be approached to start advanced collaboration

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