



# HEMEP – Hybrid Electric Multi Engine Plane



2<sup>nd</sup> AirTN NextGen Network Meeting

June 30<sup>th</sup> 2015

OEFSE, Sensengasse 3, 1090 Vienna



# Partners



**Airbus Group Innovations**



Battery System



**Diamond Aircraft Industries**



System Integration and Test Flight



**Johannes Kepler University Linz – Institute for Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer**



Aerodynamic Analysis



**Siemens**



Electrical Motors, Hardware and Control Software



**Tera Group**



Dynamic Analysis and Coupling of Range Extender



A grey target icon with a central bullseye and four quadrants, positioned in the top left corner of the slide.

## Project Goals

- Critical discussion of common power plant technologies
  - Identifying new solution to fulfil the requirements of today and tomorrow
  - **HETEP**: basic developments of a hybrid-electric twin engine airplane realized
  - **HEMPEP**: integration of a serial, hybrid-electric power plant into a prototype of Diamond Aircraft and flight test
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- Proof of concept
  - Development of a certification basis
  - Confirmation of successful integration
  - Verification of increased efficiency and reduced noise level

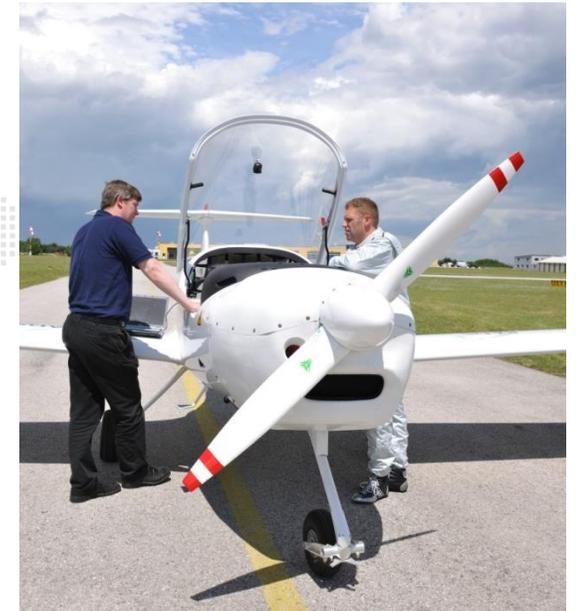


# Previous Project DA36 hybrid-electric Motor Glider

First serial-hybrid Prototype: Le Bourget 2011

- MTOW: 930 kg
- Continuous Power: 30 kW
- Max. Take-Off Power: 70 kW
- Battery Capacity: 3 kWh
- Power density: ca. 5 kW/kg

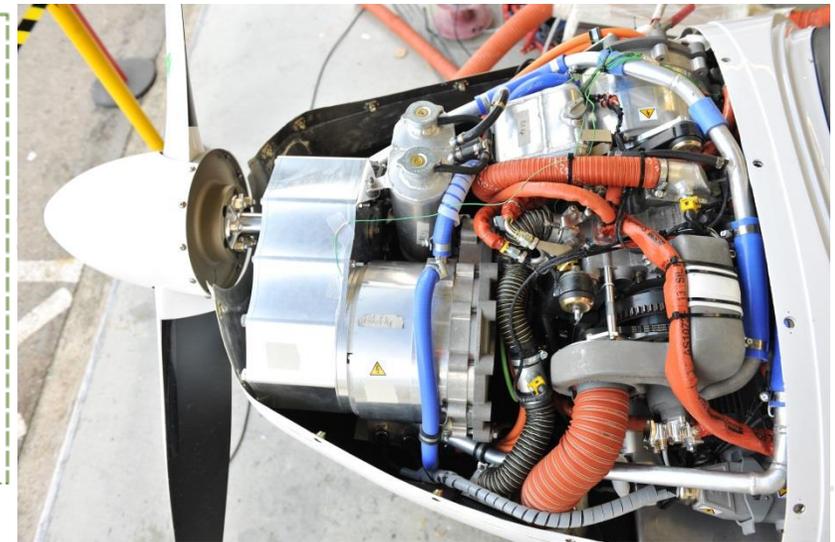
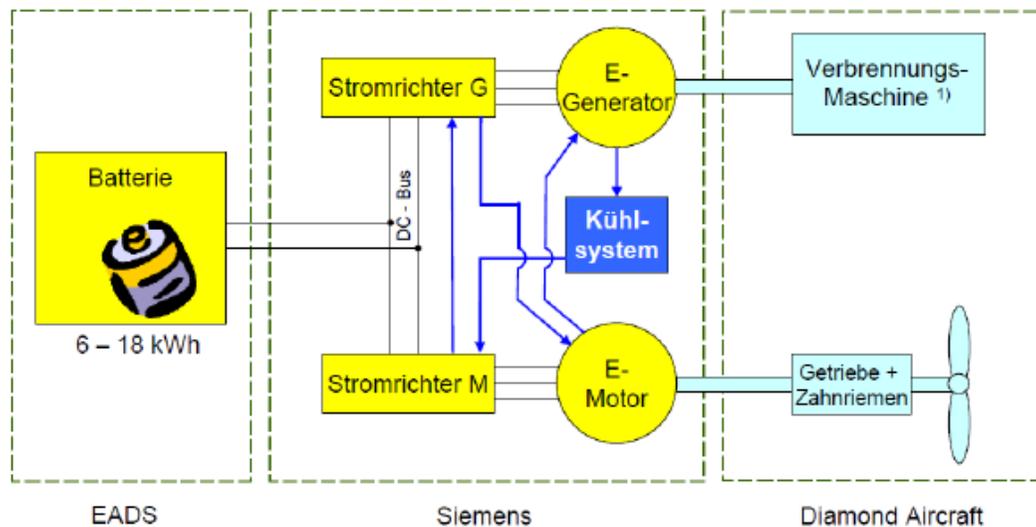
Advanced Prototype: Le Bourget 2013





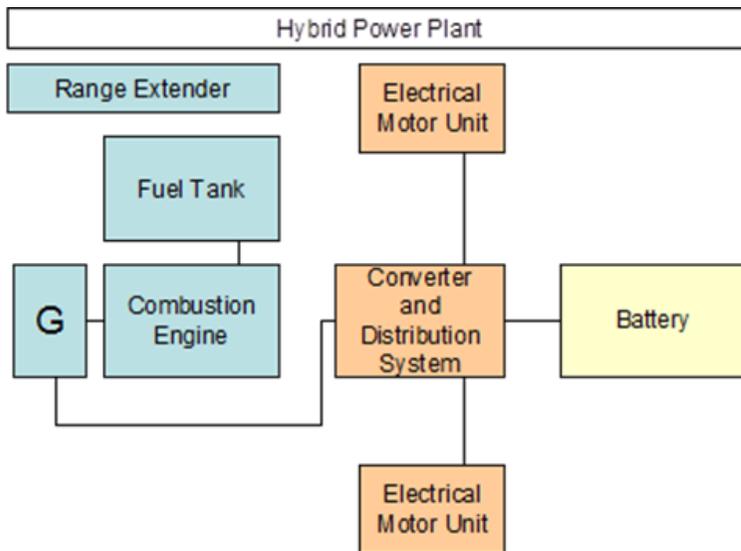
# Previous Project DA36 hybrid-electric Motor Glider

- Reduction of fuel consumption and noise level through hybrid electric power plant
- Power Source: Batteries located in wings
- Charge of batteries through Wankel Engine connected to el. generator („range extender“) or on ground via external power source



# HEMEP Specifications

- Airplane (fuselage/carrier): DA40
- Battery Pack Location: Rear Seats
- Range Extender Engine: AE300 Diesel/JET A1 4 Cylinder
- Electrical Motors & Propellers: 2-4 located close to fuselage or on wings



# HEMEP Specifications

- Take-Off Mass: ~ 1300 kg
- Take-Off Power: 150 kW
- Full Electric Flight: 30 min



DA40

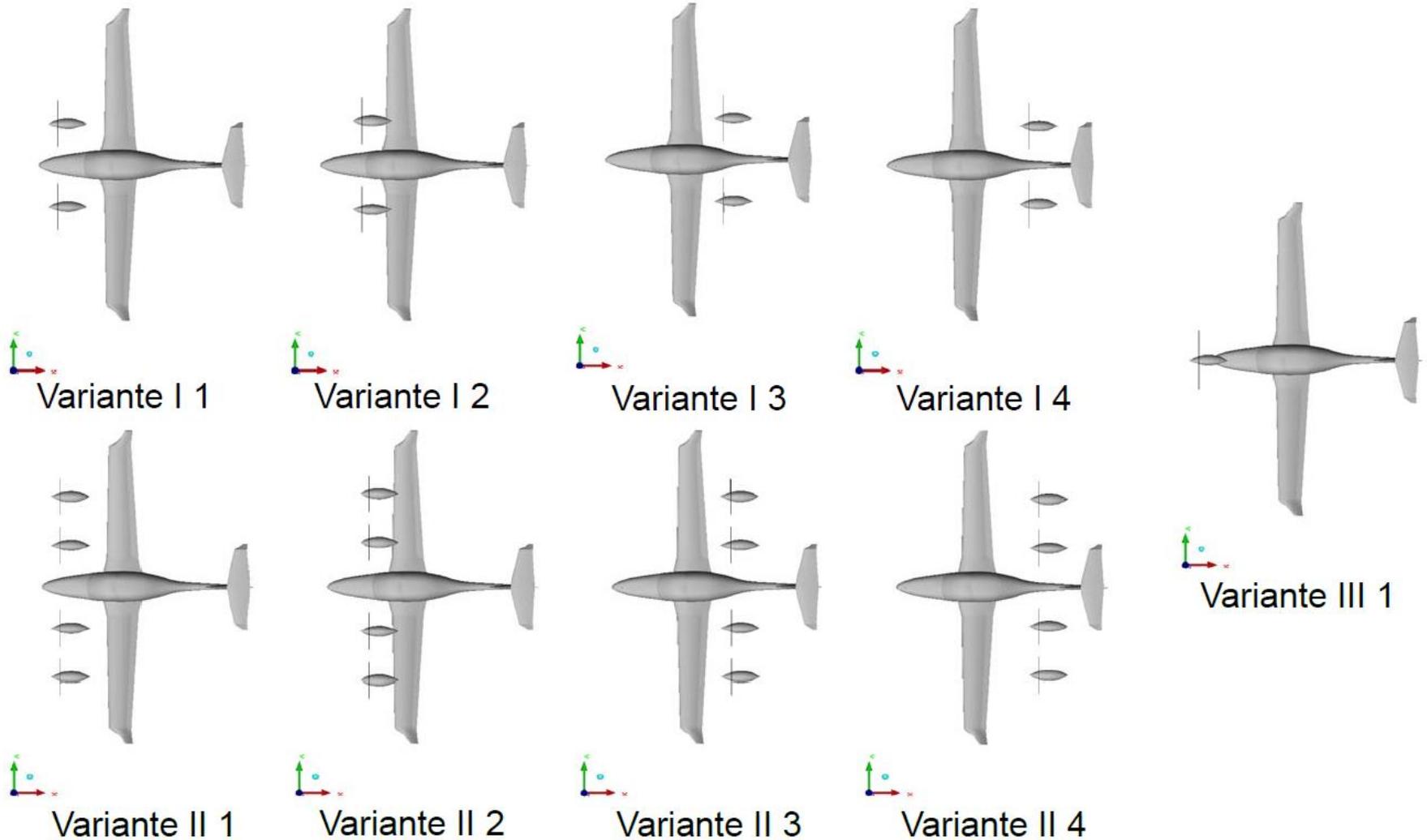


HEMEP Concept



# Aerodynamic Analysis & Optimization

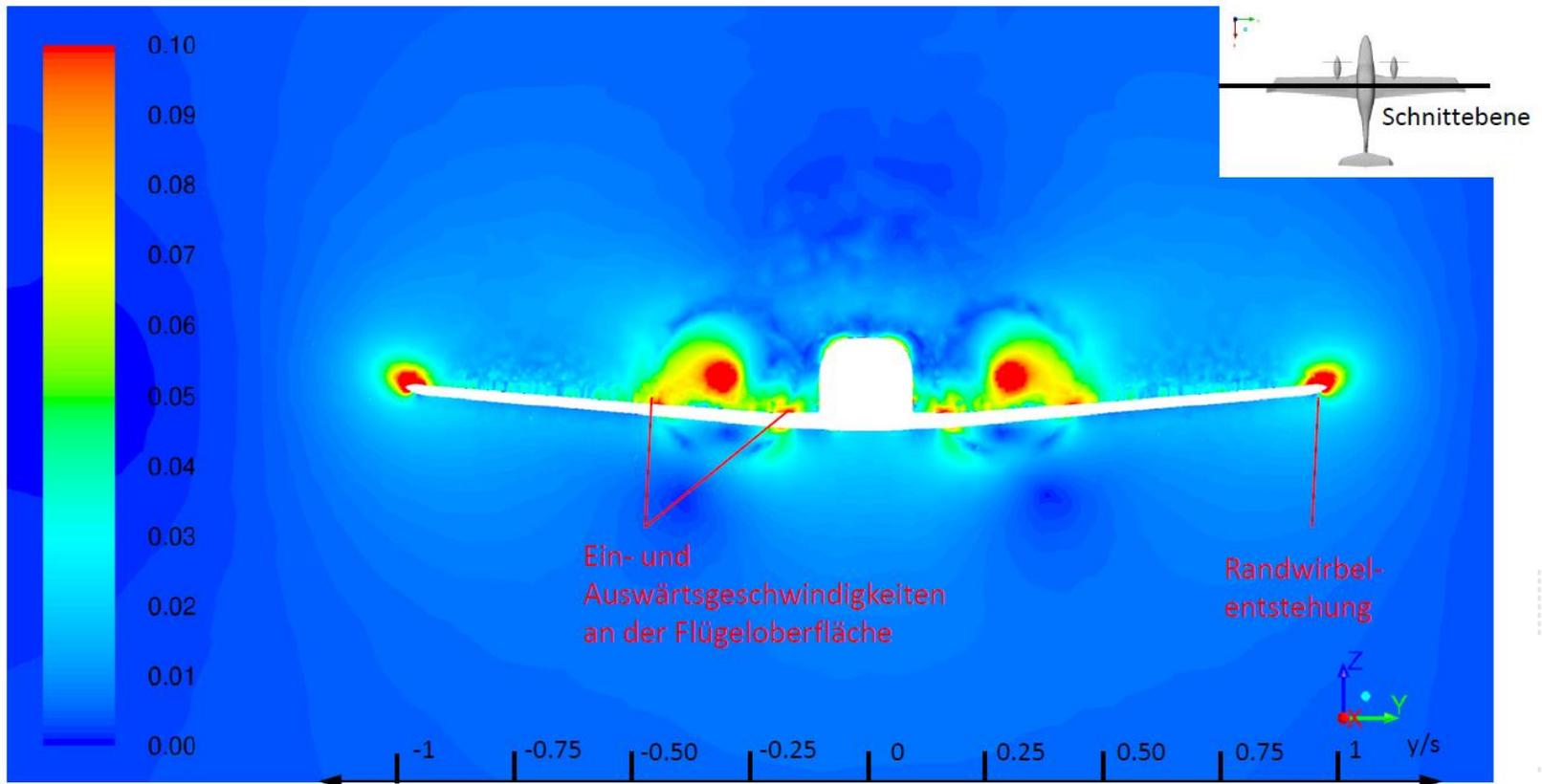
Analysis of different configurations





# Aerodynamic Analysis & Optimization

Analysis of different configurations: two engines („Variante I 2“)

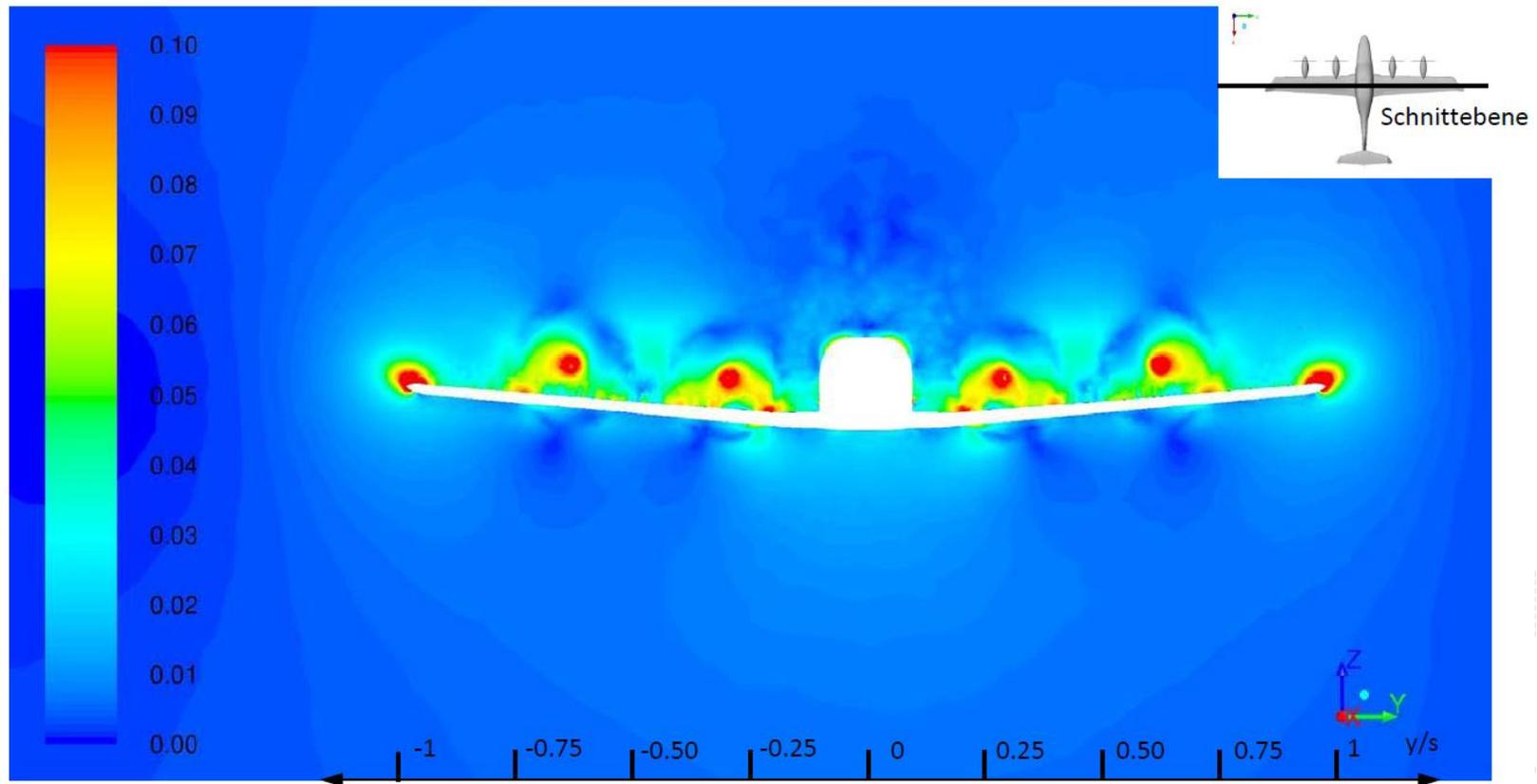


$$\text{Normalized transversal velocity} = \left( \sqrt{u_y^2 + u_z^2} \right) / u_\infty$$



# Aerodynamic Analysis & Optimization

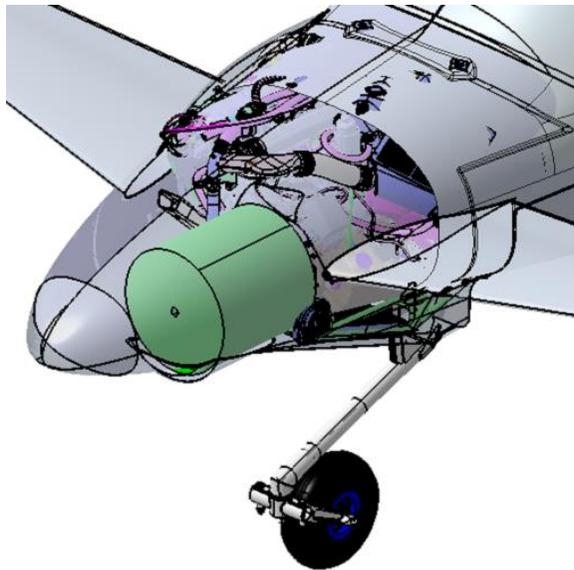
Analysis of different configurations: four engines („Variante II 2“)



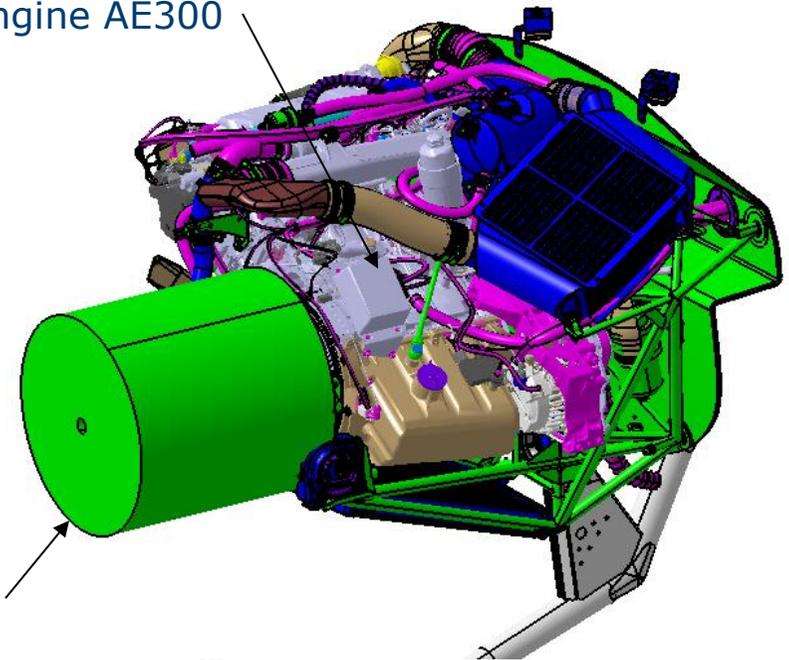
Normalized transversal velocity

# Range Extender

- Generation of electrical power for motor units and charge of battery pack
- Maximum el. power: 125 kW



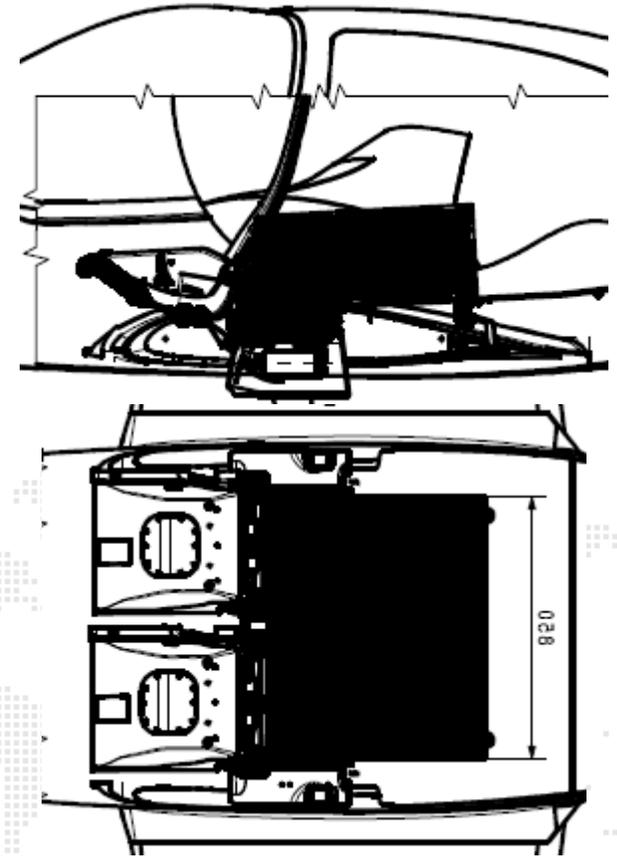
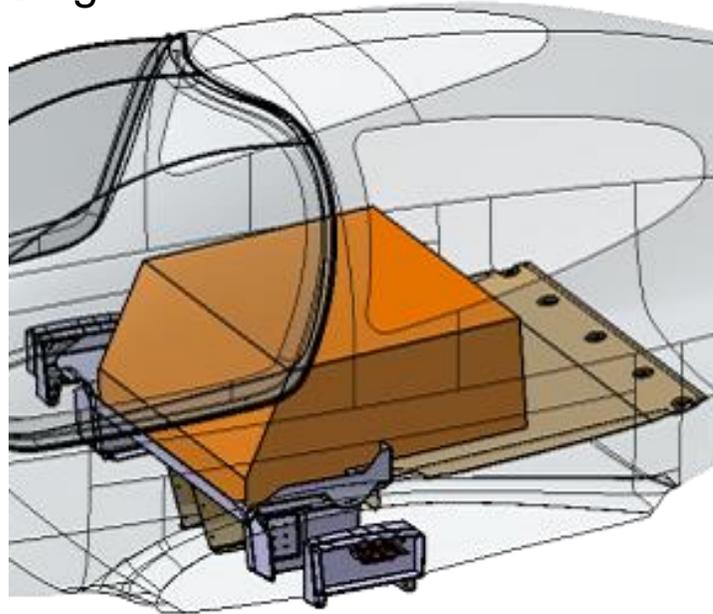
Combustion Engine AE300



Generator and Converter

# Battery System

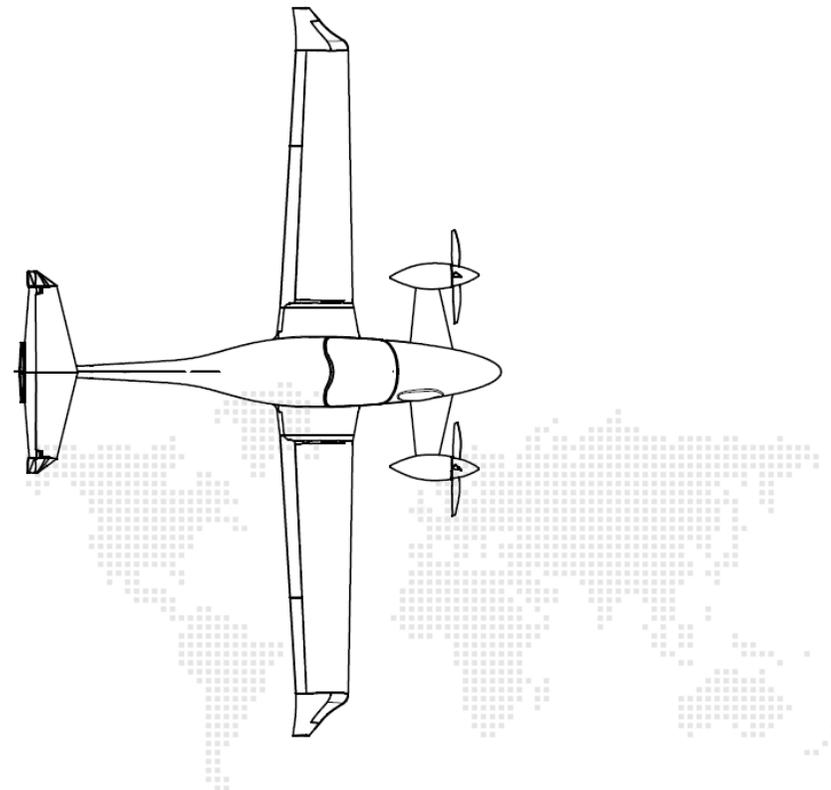
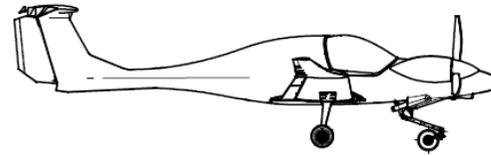
- Backup and booster mode for take-off and emergency
- Designed for full electric flight capability of 30min
- Capacity ~ 28 kWh
- Mass ~ 200 kg





## Motor Units

- Final configuration is an optimum between aerodynamics, integration effort and safety/certification aspects
- Two fully redundant energy sources
- Large propellers for high efficiency and low noise
- Mass ~40 kg per Motor Unit





## Time Schedule

- Q4/2015 CDR of electrical components
- Q2/2016 Component Integration
- Q4/2016 Maiden Flight and Flight Test Phase





Thank you for  
your attention!

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